BLACK HAWK COUNTY JUVENILE DETENTION **ALTERNATIVES** INITIATIVE

CASE PROCESSING

BHC JCS STAFF

*10.5 staff (2 Supervisors)

*Average 21 Court cases

*Additional 418 Diversion and Informal cases



DIVERSION

- Shoplifting Program
- Youth Diversion Pathways
- Study Circle
- Life Skills/Anger Management

GENDER

True Thought

Empowering Minority Youth

Juvenile Court School

Livison

Tracker

Restitution/COMS

Family Therapy
Functional Family Therapy

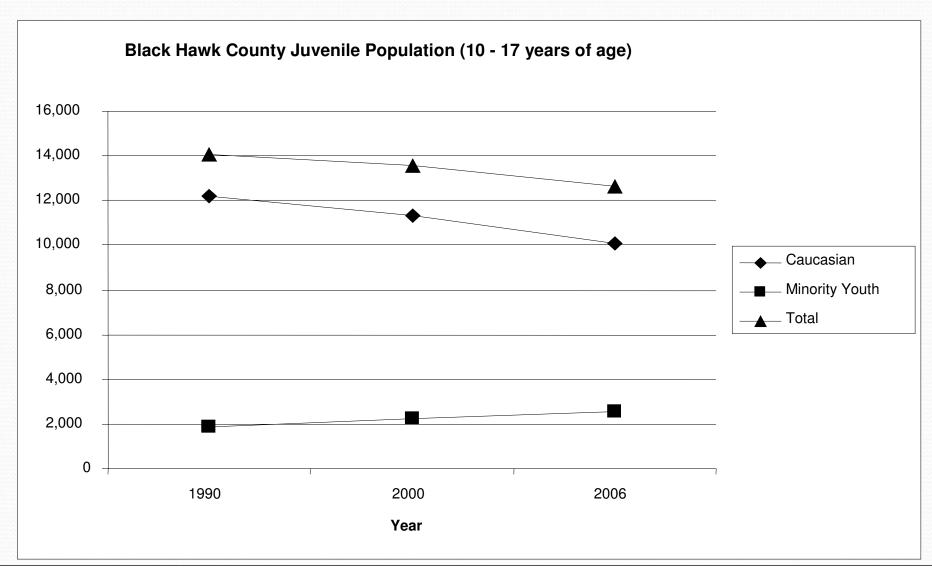
SUPERVISED COMMUNITY TREATMENT

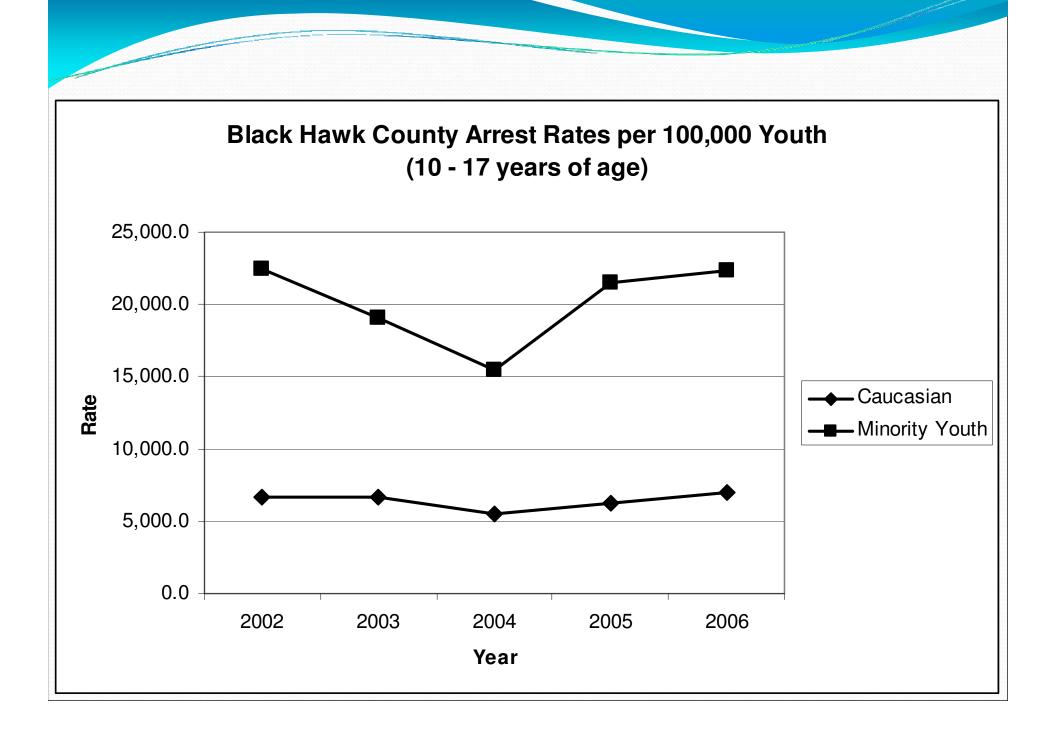
- ~ 4 OAKS DT
- ~ QUAKERDALE DT

SATURDAY LIFE SKILLS

UA drug testing
Apology letters
Victim/offender meeting

Community Resources LPHA/RSP Mental Health Substance Abuse





	Allegations	<u>Felony</u>	Misd/other
2006	1961	213	1748
2007	2264	190	2074

	<u>Allegations</u>	<u>Felony</u>	Misd/other
Jan - June 07	1046	74	972
Jan - June 08	876	65	811

LAST 6 MONTHS

CHARGES: 876

FEMALES: 292

AAF: 149

MALES: 584

AAM: 273

AFRICAN AMERICAN 422 CAUCASIAN 421

DISTRICT 1 - SYSTEM DECISION POINTS BLACK HAWK COUNTY - BY RACE COMPARISON

Sources: 2006 NCJRS (Census), 2005 Uniform Crime Report (Arrests), 2007 CJJP Justice Data Warehouse (Referrals, Diversions, Petitions, & Adjud.), and SFY2007 CJJP Juvenile Detention Data

Caucasian		Minorities
80% (n = 10,071)	Census Pop. (10 - 17)	20% (n = 2,539)
54% (n = 637)	Arrests (10 - 17)	46% (n = 549)
51% (n = 888)	Referral/Complaints	49% (n = 855)
59% (n = 303)	Diversions	41% (n = 210)
40% (n = 146)	Detained	60% (n = 221)
39% (n = 126)	Petitions Filed	61% (n = 199)
36% (n = 54)	Adjudications	64% (n = 98)

Juvenile Complaints – Black Hawk County

	2003	2007	% Chg
	242	271	12.0%
Rate Per 100	4.7	5.6	16.9%
	165	334	102.4%
Rate Per 100	13.9	27.6	99.6%
	407	605	48.6%
Rate Per 100	6.5	9.97	53.5%
	555	626	12.8%
Rate Per 100	10.2	12.0	18.3%
	352	543	54.3%
Rate Per 100	28.0	40.8	45.2%
	907	1,169	28.9%
Rate Per 100	13.5	17.9	32.4%
	Rate Per 100 Rate Per 100 Rate Per 100 Rate Per 100	242 Rate Per 100 4.7 165 Rate Per 100 407 Rate Per 100 6.5 Substitute 555 Rate Per 100 352 Rate Per 100 28.0 907	242 271 Rate Per 100 4.7 5.6 165 334 Rate Per 100 13.9 27.6 407 605 Rate Per 100 6.5 9.97 555 626 Rate Per 100 10.2 12.0 352 543 Rate Per 100 28.0 40.8 907 1,169

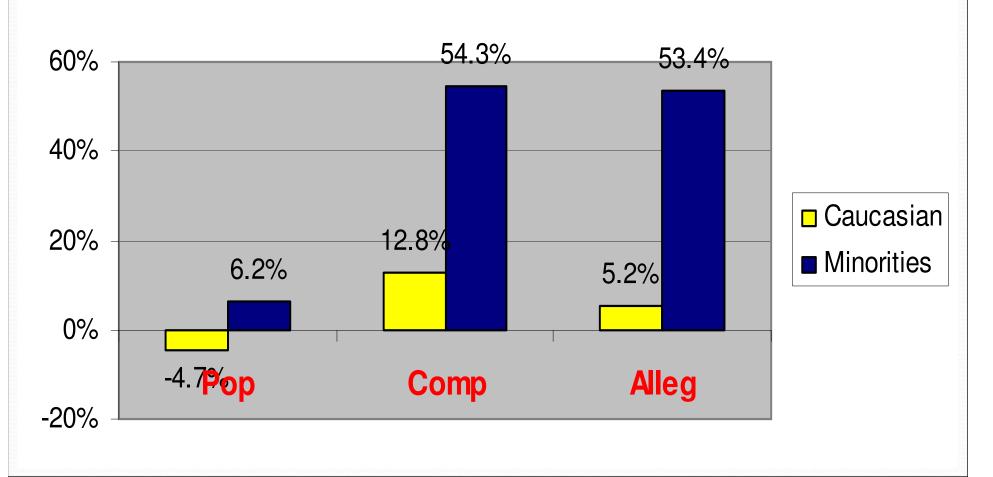
Felony Allegations - Black Hawk County

		2003	2007	% Chg
FEMALE				
Caucasian		7	7	0.0%
	Rate Per 10K	13.8	14.4	4.4%
Minority		7	7	0.0%
	Rate Per 10K	58.8	57.9	-1.4%
TOTAL		14	14	0.0%
	Rate Per 10K	22.3	23.1	3.3%
MALE				
Caucasian		99	91	-8.1%
	Rate Per 10K	181.2	174.7	-3.6%
Minority		64	87	35.9%
	Rate Per 10K	510.8	653.6	28.0%
TOTAL		163	178	9.2%
	Rate Per 10K	242.7	272.2	12.2%

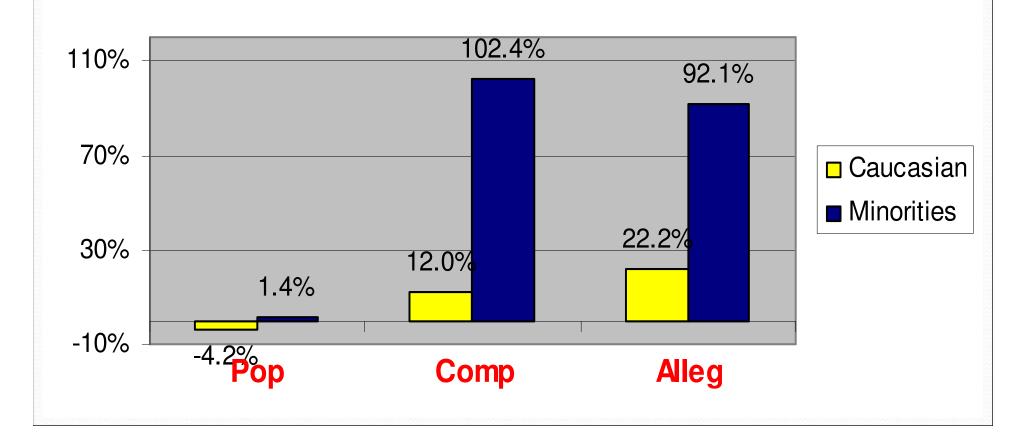
Misdemeanor Allegations - Black Hawk Co.

		2003	2007	% Chg
FEMALE				
Caucasian		262	300	14.5%
	Rate Per 100	5.2	6.2	19.6%
Minority		209	406	94.3%
	Rate Per 100	17.5	33.6	91.5%
TOTAL		471	706	49.9%
	Rate Per 100	7.5	11.6	54.8%
MALE				
Caucasian		661	675	2.1%
	Rate Per 100	12.1	12.96	7.1%
Minority		403	621	54.1%
	Rate Per 100	32.2	46.7	45.1%
TOTAL		1,064	1,296	21.8%
	Rate Per 100	15.8	19.8	25.1%

Black Hawk County Comparison of % Change (2003-2007) in Population, Complaints, Allegations - Males



Black Hawk County Comparison of % Change (2003-2007) in Population, Complaints, Allegations - Females



Caucasian -	- Female			Minority - F	Minority - Female			
	2003	2007	% Chg		2003	2007	% Chg	
Theft5	92	101	9.8%	Theft5	59	89	50.8%	
Assault	21	23	9.5%	Assault	31	54	74.2%	
Possession	19	33	73.7%	IWOA	29	25	-13.8%	
IWOA	9	11	22.2%	DisCond	20	102	410.0%	

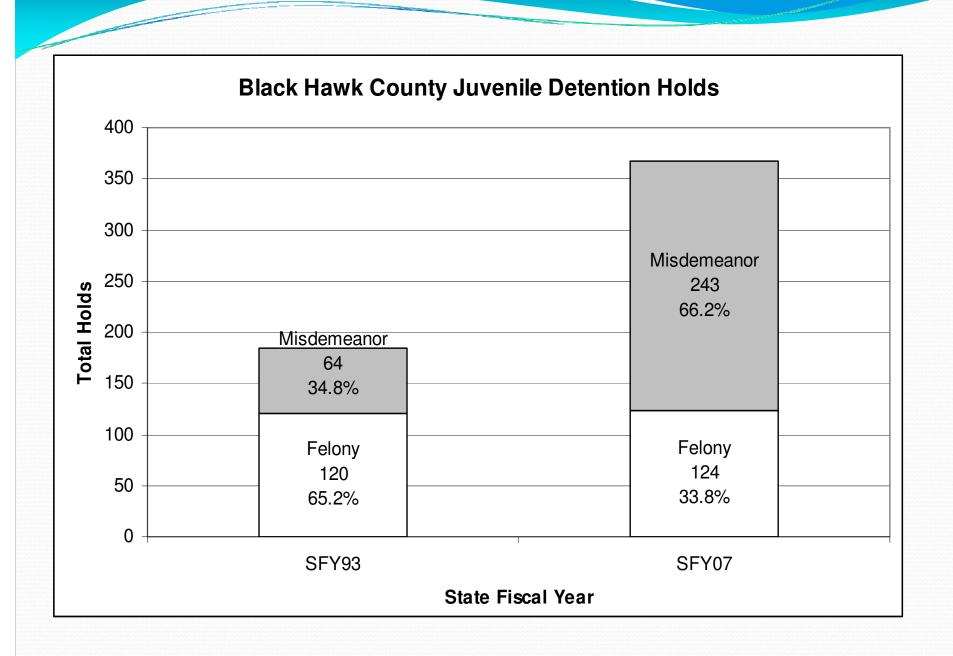
Caucasian -	Male			Minority -	Male		
	2003	2007	% Chg		2003	2007	% Chg
Theft5	106	115	8.5%	Theft5	89	77	-13.5%
CrimMis5	68	75	10.3%	IWOA	58	64	10.3%
Assault	62	45	-27.4%	Assault	55	69	25.5%
Possession	53	89	67.9%	DisCond	31	93	200.0%

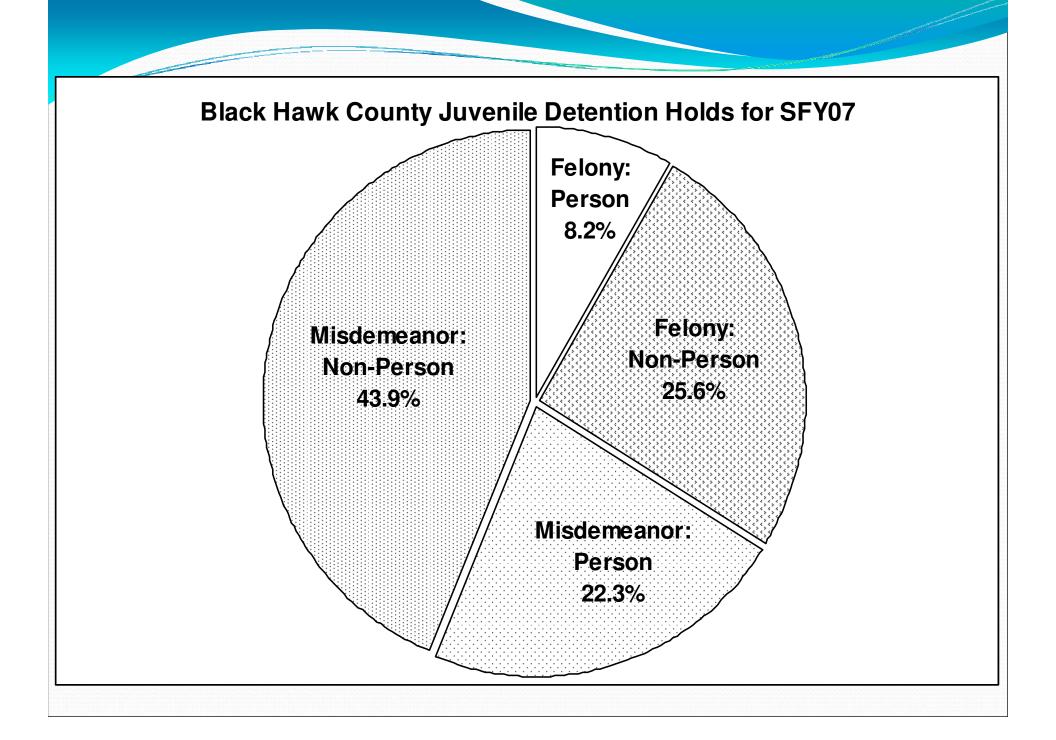
AA

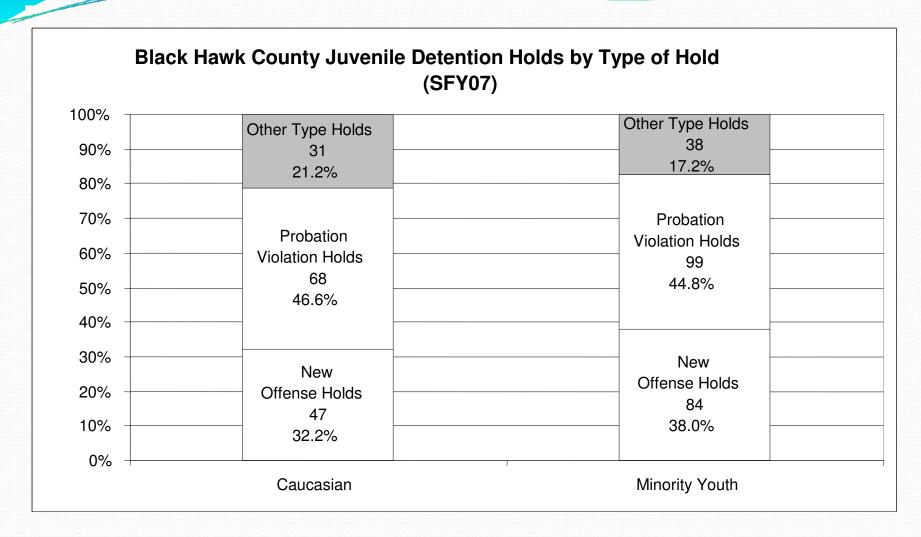
Juv New To JCS	# of Com	Juv with No Subse- quent Com	Juv with 1 Sub Com	Juv with 2 Sub Com	Juv with 3+ Sub Com	% Chronic (3+ Com)	% of All Re- offend	% of those who did NOT re- offend
147	316	76	28	16	27	18.4%	48.3%	51.7

CAUC.

Juv New To JCS	# of Com	Juv with No Subse- quent Com	Juv with 1 Sub Com	Juv with 2 Sub Com	Juv with 3+ Sub Com	% Chronic (3+ Com)	ке-	% of those who did NOT re- offend
337	532	246	54	13	24	7.1%	27.0%	73.0%

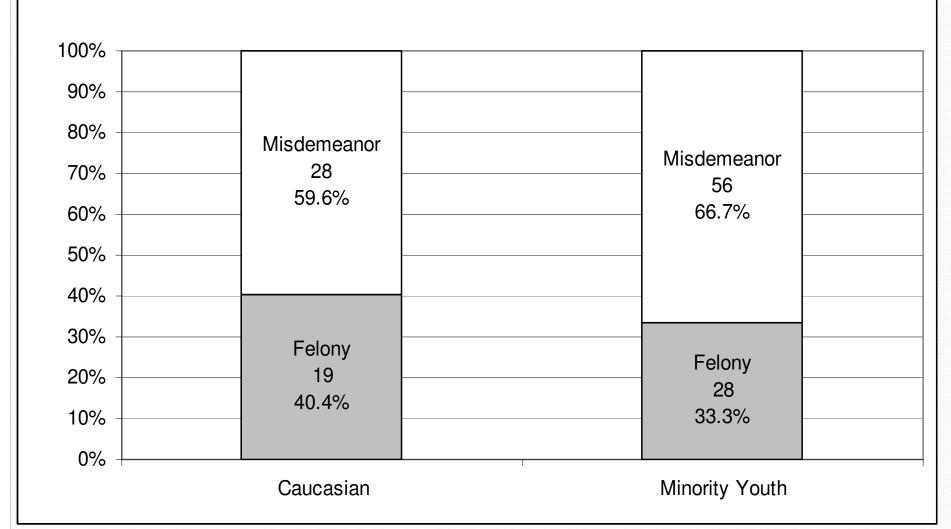


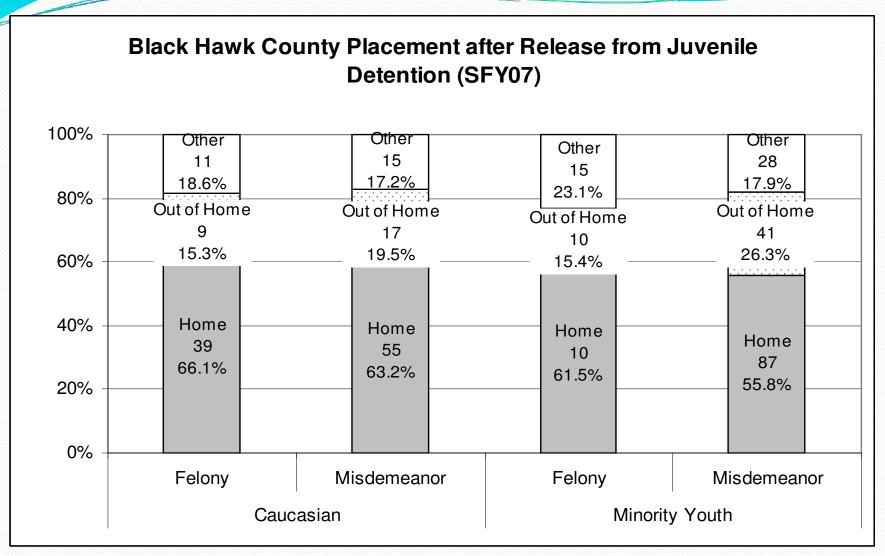




Other Type of Holds include youth that were admitted due to running from a court ordered placement, loss of placement (other than a runaway), and failure to appear for a court hearing.







Other includes: Other, Unknown, Out of State, Shelter Care, Other Detention Center and Adult Jail Out of Home includes: Group Foster Care, Family Foster Care, Independent Living, Residential Substance Abuse, State Training School, Iowa Juvenile Home, Mental Health Facility and Boot Camp.

ADMISSION CRITERIA

**CODE OF IOWA

NEW OFFENSE

POLICE
JUVENILE COURT SERVICES
JUDGE

PROBATION VIOLATION – 48 HOUR HOLD JCS application to Judge

ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION

In-Home Detention

- 2007 youth
 - 77 total
 - 46 minority
 - 31 caucasian
 - 66 male/11 female

Electronic-Monitoring

- ** Is an option, but not often used as an alternative to detention
- 2007 youth
 - 4 males
 - 2 caucasian
 - 2 minority

**YOUTH SHELTER

NEW OR ENHANCED SERVICES

VIOLATORS PROGRAM

Alternative to a 4	.8 hour hold
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- Past 6 months:
 - 14 youth/18 stays
 - 10 AA
 - 4 Caucasian
 - Avg age 15.2
 - Risk Level Med 7
 High 13

Reasons:	Youth
School	10
Home	8
Curfew	7
Law Violation	1
UA	6
CSWP	1
Other	9

OUTCOMES

DETENTION PLACEMENT
 NEW COMPLAINTS

Yes

No 14

Yes

No 12

OUT OF HOME PLACEMENT LESSER CHARGE

Yes 3

No 15

Yes 3

No

WRAP AROUND FUNDS

- Used in conjunction with the Risk Assessment case plan to fund needs to support successful completion of the probation contract
 - Family team meeting
 - Parental skill building
 - Mental Health access/medication/co-pays
 - Transportation for parent for placement visit
 - \$555

Improvements to current continuum

- Dare to be King as part of 4 Oaks Day Treatment
- Gender Day Treatment
- Substance Abuse eval/treatment as part of DT
- Empowering Minority Youth
- Utilizing the Risk Assessment score to determine program eligibility
- Transportation to/from programs

SPECIAL DETENTION CASES

- 1. Mental Health Issues
- 2. Substance Abuse Issues
- 3. Group Care waiting list

RACIAL DISPARITIES

- 1. Diversity of staff
- 2. Cultural competent programs
- 3. Adjustment in programs (Dare to be King, access to Substance Abuse services)
- 4. Evidence based practices
- 5. Motivational Interviewing techniques
- 6. Educate: staff; families; community
- 7. Work w/school
- 8. Diversity training

CONDITIONS OF CONFINEMENT